

# AccountAble™

FC Inflow: 00-01

Issue # 94; Aug-03; Released: Mar - 04

## In this issue

|                            |   |                          |   |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|
| Total Receipts.....        | 1 | Top 25 receivers.....    | 3 |
| Origin of Funds.....       | 1 | State-wise receipts..... | 4 |
| Purpose of Receipt.....    | 2 | More than one crore..... | 4 |
| Top 25 Agencies.....       | 2 |                          |   |
| Secular vs. Religious..... | 3 |                          |   |

In AccountAble 93, an analysis of foreign contribution received during 1999-2000 was presented. We now present a similar analysis for the year 2000-01.

## Total Receipts

During 2000-01, 14,598 organisations filed their FC-3 returns. They reported receiving a total of Rs.4,535.23 crores. In 1999-2000, this figure was Rs.3,924.63 crores.

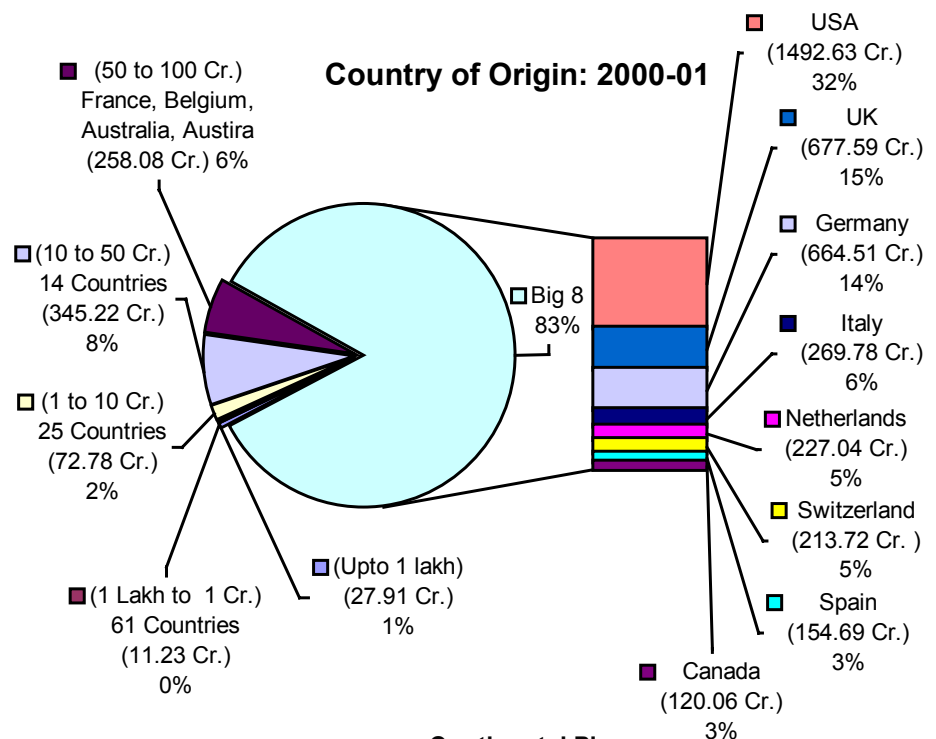
Over the nine years from 1992-93 till 2000-01, the contribution has grown at an annual rate of 14%. Average contribution received by each organization has gone up from Rs.15.53 lakhs in 92-93 to Rs.31.07 lakhs in 2000-01.

## Origin of Funds

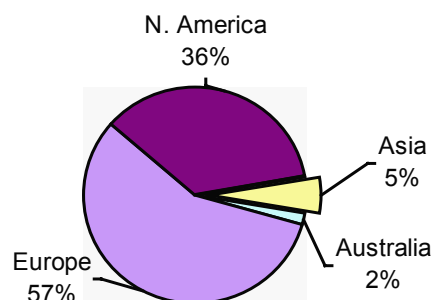
Where do these funds come from? The report lists 140 countries, ranging from USA (1,492.63 crores rupees) to Uzbekistan (1,000 rupees!). Additionally, there is a category called 'Others' – these contributed a total of Rs.27.83 crores.

The pie-and-stack chart given alongside shows that eight countries sent in 83% of the total funds i.e. Rs.3,820 crores. These are listed in the bar.

The smaller pie chart shows another perspective. About 57% of the funds originate in Europe. North America (mainly USA and Canada) contributes 36%. Asia gives just 5% of the total. Contribution from Africa and South America is negligible.



## Continental Pie

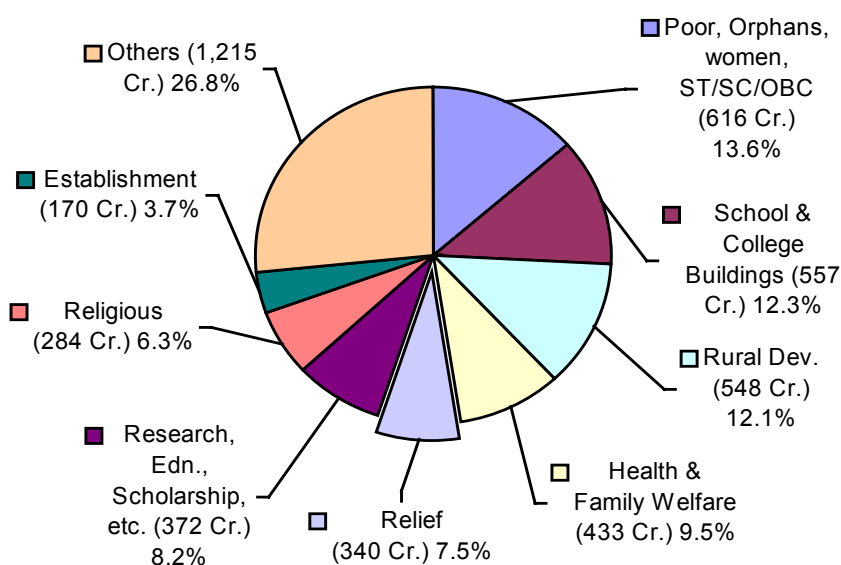


## Purpose of Receipt

The analysis of purpose of receipt is probably unreliable as most NGOs find it difficult to provide accurate classification for their expenditure.

This year, funds received for Relief have shown another jump and now stand at 7.5%. This item has increased from 49 crores in 98-99 to 340 crores this year. This is perhaps due to the cyclone in Orissa, followed by the earthquake in Gujarat.

**Purpose-wise Receipts**  
2000-01: Rs.4,535 Cr.



## Top 25 Agencies

The report also provides a list of 25 biggest donors. Together, these donors contribute Rs.1,086 crores or about 24% of the total inflow.

The above figures do not include bilateral funds (foreign Government to Indian Government) and UN funds.

| Agency   | Country     | Rs. Cr. |
|--|-------------|---------|
| 1. World Vision                                  | USA         | 80.43   |
| 2. Foster Parents Plan International             | USA         | 76.37   |
| 3. ActionAid                                     | UK          | 69.71   |
| 4. Bible Tract Society                           | USA         | 68.11   |
| 5. Foundation Vincent Ferrer                     | Spain       | 63.26   |
| 6. Gospel for Asia                               | USA         | 58.13   |
| 7. Oxfam (I) Trust                               | UK          | 48.10   |
| 8. EZE   | Germany     | 47.07   |
| 9. Christian Children Fund                       | USA         | 43.07   |
| 10. Friends of Indian School of Business         | USA         | 42.27   |
| 11. Ford Foundation                              | USA         | 41.32   |
| 12. Maharishi SAS Trust                          | UK          | 39.74   |
| 13. Missio                                       | Germany     | 37.59   |
| 14. Kinder not Hilfe                             | Germany     | 37.46   |
| 15. Manos Unidas                                 | Spain       | 36.72   |
| 16. Christian Aid                                | UK          | 36.16   |
| 17. Cord Aid                                     | Netherlands | 34.35   |
| 18. Plan International                           | UK          | 32.07   |
| 19. Miseror Mozerstrasse                         | Germany     | 31.83   |
| 20. Swami Narayan Hindu Mission                  | UK          | 31.27   |
| 21. Leprosy Mission                              | UK          | 28.65   |
| 22. ICCO   | Netherlands | 28.23   |
| 23. Christian Foundation for Children and Ageing | USA         | 25.44   |
| 24. HIVOS  | Netherlands | 24.55   |
| 25. CBM  | Germany     | 24.40   |

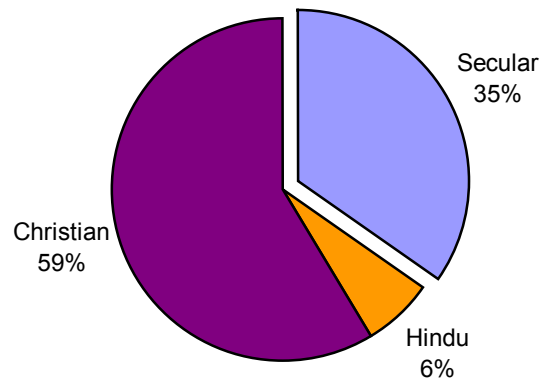
## Secular vs. Religious

How much of the funds are donated by religious organisations?

The pie-chart on the right, prepared for the top 25 donors, shows that as much as 65% of the funds come from organisations which have religious linkages. Balance 35% come from organisations which do not have a religious identity or are non-religious.

It must be kept in mind that this chart is based only on top 25 donors for whom information is available. The pie-chart for total funds may be somewhat different. Further, an organisation with religious linkages may donate funds for non-religious activities as well.

**Secular vs. Religious**

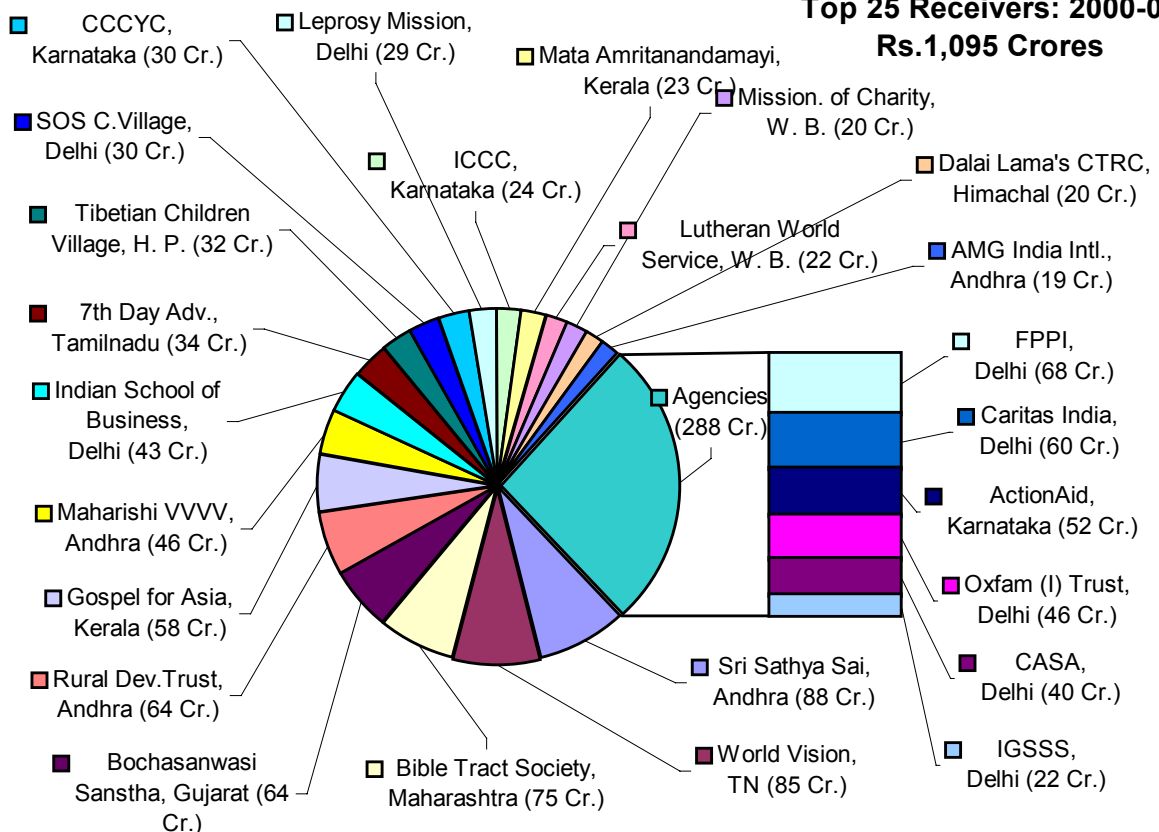


## Top 25 receivers

Who receives this money? There is a long list of about 14,500 organisations that received the funds. A more manageable list is of the top 25 receivers.

However, the picture is slightly confusing. The list includes both NGOs and grant-making agencies. Together, these organisations received Rs.1,095 crores in 2000-01 or about 24% of the total inflow. Out of this, at least 26% (about Rs.288 crores) was received by grant-making agencies. This is shown separately as a stack.

**Top 25 Receivers: 2000-01  
Rs.1,095 Crores**



## State-wise receipts

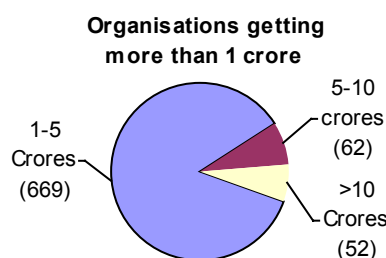
In 2000-01, seventeen<sup>1</sup> states received Rs.4,464 crores or about 98.4% of the total inflow. The balance 1.6% was shared by 9 states and 5 union territories<sup>2</sup> through 556 organisations.

| States/ UT        | Crores | %    |
|-------------------|--------|------|
| 1. Delhi          | 763.05 | 16.8 |
| 2. Tamilnadu      | 649.45 | 14.3 |
| 3. Andhra Pradesh | 589.52 | 13.0 |
| 4. Karnataka      | 489.96 | 10.8 |
| 5. Maharashtra    | 466.91 | 10.3 |
| 6. Kerala         | 360.31 | 7.9  |
| 7. West Bengal    | 256.79 | 5.6  |
| 8. Gujarat        | 207.42 | 4.6  |
| 9. Uttar Pradesh  | 134.16 | 3.0  |

| States/ UT           | Crores | %   |
|----------------------|--------|-----|
| 10. Orissa           | 114.61 | 2.5 |
| 11. Bihar            | 112.07 | 2.5 |
| 12. Madhya Pradesh   | 94.05  | 2.1 |
| 13. Himachal Pradesh | 82.50  | 1.8 |
| 14. Rajasthan        | 52.51  | 1.2 |
| 15. Punjab           | 36.72  | 0.8 |
| 16. Meghalaya        | 30.38  | 0.7 |
| 17. Assam            | 23.40  | 0.5 |
| 18. Others           | 71.43  | 1.6 |

## More than one crore

About 783 (5.4%) organisations received more than 1 crores in 2000-01. The other 13,815 (94.6%) organisations received less than Rs.1 crore each.



The analysis presented here is based on the 'Inflow of Foreign Contributions Report 2000-01', prepared by the Ministry of Home Affairs. This report provides a lot of valuable data on foreign contribution and we would like to place on record our appreciation of the hard work the FCRA Department puts in while compiling this information despite limited personnel and infrastructure.

There are also limitations on the present analysis. Some of the charts may be misinterpreted, if taken casually. You are, therefore, requested to carefully read the notes for each chart. Also in general:

- ❑ Foreign contribution in kind (material) is sometimes not valued or reported by receiving NGOs. The figures and analysis will be distorted accordingly.
- ❑ The data includes all money reported as received for educational, social, religious, cultural, or economic programs. This money may be received by 'social-change institutions', development organizations, religious bodies, universities, and hospitals as also NGOs set up by the Government. For easier reading and in the absence of any definite classification, we have used the term NGO for all these.
- ❑ The FCRA dept. actually makes no real distinction between grant making agencies and NGOs. We have used the term Agency to indicate that an organization is mainly involved in making grants to other NGOs.
- ❑ A crore means 10,000,000 or ten million. One crore of Indian Rupees is currently equal to 227,000 US Dollars. A lac means 100,000.

**What is AccountAble:** 'AccountAble' covers a different topic related to NGO regulation or accounting each month and is mailed to about 1,700 persons in NGOs, Agencies and audit firms. AccountAid encourages reproduction or re-distribution of 'AccountAble' in workshops or NGO newsletters for non-commercial use, provided the source is acknowledged.

**AccountAble in Hindi:** अकाउण्टेबल हिन्दी में 'लेखा-योग' के नाम से उपलब्ध है।

**AccountAble on the Web:** All the past issues of 'AccountAble' are available on our web-site [www.accountaid.net](http://www.accountaid.net).

**AccountAid Capsules:** Short items of information on NGO accounting and related issues. To subscribe, send an e-mail to [accountaid-subscribe@topica.com](mailto:accountaid-subscribe@topica.com).

**Questions?:** Your questions, comments and suggestions can be sent to AccountAid India, 55-B, Pocket C, Siddharth Extension, New Delhi-110 014; Phone: 011-2634 3128; Ph./Fax: 011-2634 6041; e-mail: [accountaid@vsnl.com](mailto:accountaid@vsnl.com) ; [accountaid@gmail.com](mailto:accountaid@gmail.com).

© AccountAid™ India March 2004 CE, राष्ट्रीय शक १९२६ चैत्र; Printed at Chanakya Mudrak Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 5142 0316, 2592 3951

<sup>1</sup> Newly formed states: Chhattishgarh, Uttranchal, and Jharkhand are reported with their previous states.

<sup>2</sup> No organisation is registered under FCRA in Lakshadweep.